

A Trinitarian Bibliography

Nick Norelli

Contents

Introduction	2
Journal Articles.....	4
Seminar Papers.....	16
Dissertations/Theses.....	17
Books	18

Introduction

Ecclesiastes 12:12 in the KJV says in part, “*of making many books there is no end.*” After spending well over 48 (actual) hours compiling this list of resources, I’m convinced that the author had in mind works about or related to the doctrine of the Trinity! This bibliography is a compilation of materials that I have found (or hope to find) useful over the years in my study of the doctrine of the Trinity. It goes without saying that I don’t agree with everything written in the various resources listed here, but even in my disagreement I have never once failed to grow in my knowledge and understanding of the doctrine of the Trinity, even if all I gained was a realization of what not to believe.

This list is by no means exhaustive, in fact it doesn’t even exhaust all that I have available to me at present, but due to not knowing how to cite certain material that I have acquired over the years through internet searches and downloads I have chosen not to include them here. This list is an eclectic one, ranging from journal articles to ETS paper presentations to books with a couple of dissertations thrown in for good measure, all of which cover a broad spectrum of Trinitarian thought. There’s a decent mix of Biblical studies, Systematic theology, Biblical theology, Philosophical theology (or Theological philosophy), Patristic theology, Christology, and History in these articles/papers/books. While not all of the works cited deal with the Trinity directly they are all related to my study of the doctrine. So e.g., when studying monotheism it was necessary to access books on the Old Testament or articles on Jewish monotheism. Likewise, when studying the person of the Son it was necessary to read Christological material focused on preexistence, the Incarnation, etc. But whatever the focus of the particular work cited, I’m confident that you’ll be able to find something that you haven’t previously encountered.

There's no doubt that there are works missing from this list that you feel should be included and for this I apologize in advance. Some obvious omissions are those of various patristic writers. Rather than cite the myriads of writings from the fathers on the Trinity (and they're almost all in some way related to the Trinity!), I've opted to simply cite the popular sets that contain these works (e.g., *ANF*, *NPNF* 1 & 2). I've also opted not to cite particular articles or essays in dictionaries or collected works for the sake of brevity, but instead have listed the work as a whole (e.g., *Dictionary of Paul and His Letters*). If you would like to see something else included on this list then please email me (prophetnick77@aol.com) with the reference (full bibliographic information is preferable) and I will update the bibliography accordingly. I leave you with the Apostle Paul's Trinitarian benediction from 2 Corinthians 13:13¹:

"The grace of the Lord Jesus Christ, the love of God, and the communion of the Holy Spirit be with all of you."

¹ Vs. 14 in (N)KJV, NASB, (I)NIV, RSV, et al.

Journal Articles

- Abrams, Daniel. "The Boundaries of Divine Ontology: The Inclusion and Exclusion of Metatron in the Godhead." *Harvard Theological Review* 87/3 (1994): 291-321.
- Anatolios, Khaled. "Yes and No: Reflections on Lewis Ayres, *Nicaea and Its Legacy*." *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 153-58.
- Anderson, James. "In Defence of Mystery: A Reply to Dale Tuggy." *Religious Studies* 41 (2005): 145-63.
- Anderson, Paul N. "The Having-Sent-Me Father: Aspects of Agency, Encounter, and Irony in the Johannine Father-Son Relationship." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 33-57.
- Armstrong, A. H. "The Plotinian Doctrine of ΝΟΥΣ in Patristic Theology." *Vigiliae Christianae* 8/4 (1954): 134-38.
- Ayres, Lewis. "Athanasius' Initial Defense of the Term ὁμοούσιος: Rereading the *De Decretis*." *Journal of Early Christian Studies* 12/ 3 (2004): 337-59.
- . "Nicaea and Its Legacy: An Introduction." *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 141-44.
- . "The Question of Orthodoxy." *Journal of Early Christian Studies* 14/4 (2006): 395-98.
- . "A Response to the Critics of *Nicaea and Its Legacy*." *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 159-71.
- Bacon, Hannah. "What's Right with the Trinity? Thinking the Trinity in Relation to Irigaray's Notions of Self-love and Wonder." *Feminist Theology* 15/2 (2007): 220-35.
- Bacon, Theodore D. "Practical Aspects of the Doctrine of the Trinity." *American Journal of Theology* 16/4 (1912): 528-41.
- Barnard, L. W. "The Antecedents of Arius." *Vigiliae Christianae* 24/3 (1970): 172-88.
- Barnes, Michel René. "Augustine in Contemporary Trinitarian Theology." *Biblical Studies* 56 (1995): 237-50.
- Barrow, G. A. "The Christian Experience of the Trinity." *American Journal of Theology* 12/4 (1908): 609-22.
- Barton, George A. "On the Jewish-Christian Doctrine of the Pre-Existence of the Messiah." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 21/1 (1902): 78-91.
- Bateman, Herbert W., IV. "Psalm 45:6-7 and Its Christological Contributions to Hebrews." *Trinity Journal* 22/1 (2001): 3-21.

- Beatrice, Pier Franco. "The Word 'Homousios' from Hellenism to Christianity." *Church History* 71/2 (2002): 243-72.
- Beckwith, Roger. "The Calvinist Doctrine of the Trinity." *Churchman* 115/4 (2001): 308-15.
- Behr, John. "Reponse to Ayres: The Legacies of Nicaea, East and West." *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 145-52.
- . "The Trinitarian Being of the Church." *St. Vladimir's Theological Quarterly* 48/1 (2003): 67-88.
- Behr, John and Khaled Anatolios. "Final Reflections." *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 173-75.
- Bickmore, Barry R. "Of Simplicity, Oversimplification, and Monotheism." *FARMS Review* 15/1 (2003): 215-58.
- Bird, Michael and Robert Shillaker, "Subordination in the Trinity and Gender Roles: A Response to Recent Discussion." *Trinity Journal* 29/2 (2008): 267-83.
- Block, Daniel I. "How Many is God? An Investigation into the Meaning of Deuteronomy 6:4-5." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 47/2 (2004): 193-212.
- Bockmuehl, Markus. "'The Form of God' (Phil. 2:6): Variations in a Theme of Jewish Mysticism." *Journal of Theological Studies* 48 (1997): 1-23.
- Bowman, Robert M., Jr. "Jesus Christ, God Manifest: Titus 2:13 Revisited." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 51/4 (2008): 733-52.
- Box, G. H. "The Idea of Intermediation in Jewish Theology: A Note on Memra and Shekinah." *Jewish Quarterly Review* 23/2 (1932): 103-19.
- Boyarin, Daniel. "The Gospel of the Memra: Jewish Binitarianism and the Prologue to John." *Harvard Theological Review* 94/3 (2001): 243-84.
- Bray, Gerald. "The Double Procession of the Holy Spirit in Evangelical Theology Today: Do We Still Need It?" *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 41/3 (1998): 415-26.
- . "The Filioque Clause in History and Theology." *Tyndale Bulletin* 34 (1983): 91-144.
- Byrne, Brendan. "Christ's Pre-Existence in Pauline Soteriology." *Theological Studies* 58 (1997): 308-30.
- Cary, Phillip. "The New Evangelical Subordinationism: Reading Inequality into the Trinity." *Priscilla Papers* 20/4 (2006): 42-45.
- Carpenter, Mark. "A Synopsis of the Development of Trinitarian Thought from the First Century." *Trinity Journal* 26/2 (2005): 293-319.

- Casey, Robert P. "Clement of Alexandria and the Beginnings of Christian Platonism." *Harvard Theological Review* 18/1 (1925): 39-101.
- Chapman, Mark D. "The Social Doctrine of the Trinity: Some Problems." *Anglican Theological Review* 83/2 (2001): 239-54.
- Chia, Roland. "Trinity and Ontology: Colin Gunton's Ecclesiology." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 9/4 (2007): 452-68.
- Christie, Francis A. "The Significance of the Nicene Creed: A Reply to Professor Faulkner." *American Journal of Theology* 14/2 (1910): 266-71.
- Coakley, Sarah. "Introduction: Disputed Questions in Patristic Trinitarianism." *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 125-38.
- Coffey, David. "The Roman 'Clarification' of the Doctrine of the Filioque." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 5/1 (2003): 3-17.
- Coffey, David M. "A Trinitarian Response to Issues Raised by Peter Phan." *Theological Studies* 69/4 (2008): 852-74.
- Collins, Adela Yarbro. "Psalms, Philippians 2:6-11, and the Origins of Christology." *Biblical Interpretation* 11/3-4 (2003): 361-72.
- Cowan, Christopher. "The Father and the Son in the Fourth Gospel: Johannine Subordination Revisited." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 49/1 (2006): 115-35.
- Crawford, H. Toy. "The Triumph of Yahwism." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 24/2 (1905): 91-106.
- Cross, Richard. "Divine Monarchy in Gregory of Nazianzus." *Journal of Early Christian Studies* 14/1 (2006): 105-16.
- . "Quid tres? On What Precisely Augustine Professes Not to Understand in *De Trinitate* 5 and 7." *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 215-32.
- Crump, David. "Re-examining the Johannine Trinity: Perichoresis or Deification?" *Scottish Journal of Theology* 59/4 (2006): 395-412.
- Curtiss, Samuel Ives. "The Transformation of Local Divinities into Gods." *The Biblical World* 21/1 (1903): 7-16.
- D'Angelo, Mary Rose. "Intimating Deity in the Gospel of John: Theological Language and 'Father' in 'Prayers of Jesus'." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 59-82.
- Del Colle, Ralph. "Oneness and Trinity: A Preliminary Proposal for Dialogue With Oneness Pentecostalism." *Journal of Pentecostal Theology* 10 (1997): 85-110.

- . “Trinity and Temporality: A Pentecostal/Charismatic Perspective.” *Journal of Pentecostal Theology* 8 (1996): 99-113.
- Dibble, Charles L. “The Nicene Idea of God.” *The Biblical World* 52/3 (1918): 240-47.
- Dragas, George Dion. “The Incarnation and the Holy Trinity: An Introduction to the Theme.” *Greek Orthodox Theological Review* 43/1-4 (1998): 257-80.
- Drever, Matthew. “The Self Before God? Rethining Augustine’s Trinitarian Thought.” *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 233-42.
- Drilling, Peter. “The Psychological Analogy of the Trinity: Augustine, Aquinas, and Lonergan.” *Irish Theological Quarterly* 71 (2006): 320-37.
- Drown, Edward S. “The Growth of the Incarnation.” *Harvard Theological Review* 7/4 (1914): 507-25.
- Dulles, Avery. “The *Filioque*: What Is at Stake?” *Concordia Theological Quarterly* 59/1-2 (1995): 31-47.
- Edwards, M. J. “The Arian Heresy and the Oration to the Saints.” *Vigiliae Christianae* 49/4 (1995): 379-87.
- . “Clement of Alexandria and His Doctrine of the Logos.” *Vigiliae Christianae* 54/2 (2000): 159-77.
- Eriksson, Stefan. “The Resurrection and the Incarnation: Myths, Facts or What?” *Studia Theologica* 55/2 (2001): 129-44.
- Flett, John G. “In the Name of the Father, the Son and the Holy Spirit: A Critical Reflection on the Trinitarian Theologies of Religion of S. Mark Heim and Gavin D’Costa.” *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 10/1 (2008): 73-90.
- Ford, Lewis. “Process Trinitarian.” *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 43/2 (1975): 199-213.
- Freeman, Charles. “Threefold Mystery.” *History Today* 58/2 (2008): 22-24.
- Friedman, Russell L. “Divergent Traditions in Later-Medieval Trinitarian Theology: Relations, Emanations, and the Use of Philosophical Psychology, 1250-1325.” *Studia Theologica* 53/1 (1999): 13-25.
- Gamberini, Paolo. “Incarnation at the Crossroad: The Doctrine of the Pre-existence of Jesus Christ in Dialogue with Judaism and Islam.” *Irish Theological Quarterly* 73 (2008): 99-112.
- . “‘Subsistit’ in Ecumenical Ecclesiology: J. Ratzinger and E. Jünger.” *Irish Theological Quarterly* 72 (2007): 61-73.
- Gathercole, Simon. “Pre-existence, and the Freedom of the Son in Creation and Redemption: An Exposition in Dialogue with Robert Jenson.” *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 7/1 (2005): 38-51.

- Gieschen, Charles A. "The Divine Name in Ante-Nicene Christology." *Vigiliae Christianae* 57/2 (2003): 115-58.
- Giles, Kevin N. "The Doctrine of the Trinity and Subordination." No pages. Cited 15 Mar. 2009. Online: http://www.cbeinternational.org/new/free_articles/Kevin%20Giles.shtml.
- . "The Father and the Son Divided or Undivided in Power and Authority?" 1-20. Cited 15 Mar. 2009. Online: http://www.cbeinternational.org/new/pdf_files/free_articles/ETS%202006%20Paper%20Sons%20Authority.pdf.
- Gomes, Alan W. "Some Observations on the Theological Method of Faustus Socinus (1539-1604)." *Westminster Theological Journal* 70/1 (2008): 49-71.
- Groppe, Elizabeth T. "Catherine Mowry LaCugna's Contribution to Trinitarian Theology." *Theological Studies* 63/4 (2002): 730-62.
- Gunton, Colin. "The God of Jesus Christ." *Theology Today* 54/3 (1997): 325-34.
- Haanes, Vidar L. "Christological Themes in Luther's Theology." *Studia Theologica* 61/1 (2007): 21-46.
- Haas, Christopher. "The Arians of Alexandria." *Vigiliae Christianae* 47/3 (1993): 234-45.
- Hall, Jason. "A Review of Jesus and the Father: Modern Evangelicals Reinvent the Doctrine of the Trinity by Kevin Giles." *Journal for Biblical Manhood and Womanhood* 12/1 (2007): 32-39.
- Hallman, Joseph M. "The Mistake of Thomas Aquinas and the Trinity of A. N. Whitehead." *Journal of Religion* 70/1 (1990): 36-47.
- Hanson, R. P. C. "Basil's Doctrine of Tradition in Relation to the Holy Spirit." *Vigiliae Christianae* 22/4 (1968): 241-55.
- . "The Source and Significance of the Fourth 'Oratio contra Arianos' Attributed to Athanasius." *Vigiliae Christianae* 42/3 (1988): 257-66.
- Harris, Murray J. "The Translation of Elohim in Psalm 45:7-8." *Tyndale Bulletin* 35 (1984): 65-89.
- Haugaard, William P. "Arius: Twice a Heretic? Arius and the Human Soul of Jesus Christ." *Church History* 29/3 (1960): 251-63.
- Hayman, Peter. "Monotheism: A Misused Word in Jewish Studies?" *Journal of Jewish Studies* 42/1 (1991): 1-15.
- Hector, Kevin W. "God's Triunity and Self-Determination: A Conversation with Karl Barth, Bruce McCormack, and Paul Molnar." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 7/3 (2005): 246-61.

- Helm, Paul. "Of God, and of the Holy Trinity: A Response to Dr. Beckwith." *Churchman* 115/4 (2001): 350-57.
- Helmer, Christine. "God from Eternity to Eternity: Luther's Trinitarian Understanding." *Harvard Theological Review* 96/2 (2003): 127-46.
- Hennessy, Kristin. "An Answer to de Régnon's Accusers: Why We Should Not Speak of 'His' Paradigm." *Harvard Theological Review* 100/2 (2007): 179-97.
- Hocart, A. M. "The Origin of Monotheism." *Folklore* 33/3 (1922): 182-93.
- Hoover, Roy W. "The Harpagmos Enigma: A Philological Solution." *Harvard Theological Review* 64/1 (1971): 95-119.
- Horrell, J. Scott. "Toward A Biblical Biblical Model of the Social Trinity: Avoiding Equivocation of Nature and Order." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 47/3 (2004): 399-421.
- Hunsinger, George. "Robert Jenson's Systematic Theology: A Review Essay." *Scottish Journal of Theology* 55/2 (2002): 161-200.
- Hunt, Anne. "Apostle of the Indwelling Trinity: Elizabeth of the Trinity OCD." *Irish Theological Quarterly* 73 (2008): 60-72.
- . "Psychological Analogy and Pschal Mystery in Trinitarian Theology." *Theological Studies* 59/2 (1998): 197-218.
- Hurtado, Larry W. "First-Century Jewish Monotheism." *Journal for the Study of the New Testament* 71 (1998): 3-26.
- . "Homage to the Historical Jesus and Early Christian Devotion." *Journal for the Study of the Historical Jesus* 1/2 (2003): 131-46.
- . "New Testament Christology: A Critique of Bousset's Influence." *Theological Studies* 40 (1979): 306-17.
- . "The Origin of the Nomina Sacra: A Proposal." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 117/4 (1998): 655-73.
- . "Pre-70 CE Jewish Opposition to Christ-Devotion." *Journal of Theological Studies* 50 (1999): 35-58.
- Jenson, Robert W. "The Bible and the Trinity." *Pro Ecclesia* 11/3 (2002): 329-39.
- . "The Hidden and Triune God." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 2/1 (2000): 5-12.
- Jones, John N. "The Status of the Trinity in Dionysian Thought." *Journal of Religion* 80/4 (2000): 645-57.

- Jowers, Dennis W. "The Meaning of ΜΟΡΦΗ in Philippians 2:6-7." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 49/4 (2006): 739-66.
- . "The Reproach of Modalism: A Difficulty for Karl Barth's Doctrine of the Trinity." *Scottish Journal of Theology* 56/2 (2003): 231-46.
- . "The Theology of the Cross as Theology of the Trinity: A Critique of Jürgen Moltmann's Staurocentric Trinitarianism." *Tyndale Bulletin* 52/2 (2001): 245-66.
- Juel, Donald H. "The Trinity and the New Testament." *Theology Today* 54/3 (1997): 312-24.
- Kaiser, Christopher B. "The Incarnation and the Trinity: Two Doctrines Rooted in the Offices of Christ." *Greek Orthodox Theological Review* 43/1-4 (1998): 221-55.
- Kalberg, Stephen. "Max Weber's Analysis of the Rise of Monotheism: A Reconstruction." *British Journal of Sociology* 45/4 (1994): 563-83.
- Kazen, Thomas. "The Christology of Early Christian Practice." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 127/3 (2008): 591-614.
- Keener, Craig S. "Is Subordination Within the Trinity Really Heresy? A Study of John 5:18 in Context." *Trinity Journal* 20/1 (1999): 39-51.
- Kilby, Karen. "Aquinas, the Trinity and the Limits of Understanding." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 7/4 (2005): 414-27.
- Knuuttila, Simo and Risto Saarinen. "Luther's Trinitarian Theology and its Medieval Background." *Studia Theologica* 53/1 (1999): 3-12.
- Kovach, Stephen D. "Egalitarians Revamp Doctrine of the Trinity: Bilezikian, Grenz and the Kroegers Deny Eternal Subordination of the Son." *CBMW News* 2/1 (1996): 1, 3-5.
- Kovach, Stephen D. and Peter R. Schemm, Jr. "A Defense of the Doctrine of the Eternal Subordination of the Son." *Journal of the Evangelical Theological Society* 42/3 (1999): 461-76.
- Kuehn, Evan F. "The Johannine Logic of Augustine's Trinity: A Dogmatic Sketch." *Theological Studies* 68/3 (2007): 572-94.
- Lake, Kirsopp. "The Apostles' Creed." *Harvard Theological Review* 17/2 (1924): 173-83.
- LaCugna, Catherine Mowry. "The Baptismal Formula, Feminist Objections, and Trinitarian Theology." *Journal of Ecumenical Studies* 26/2 (1989): 235-50.
- Le Boutillier, Cornelia. "The Doctrine of the Trinity: An indispensable Norm." *Journal of Religion* 23/1 (1943): 33-42.
- Lee, Dorothy Ann. "The Symbol of Divine Fatherhood." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 177-87.

- Leithart, Peter J. "Framing' Sacramental Theology: Trinity and Symbol." *Westminster Theological Journal* 62/1 (2000): 1-16.
- . "Supplement at the Origin: Trinity, Eschatology and History." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 6/4 (2004): 369-83.
- Letham, Robert. "The Trinity: Yesterday, Today and the Future." *Themelios* 28/1 (2002): 26-36.
- Lienhard, Joseph T. "The 'Arian' Controversy: Some Categories Reconsidered." *Theological Studies* 48/3 (1987): 415-436.
- . "Ps-Athanasius, Contra Sabellianos, and Basil of Caesarea, Contra Sabellianos et Arium et Anomoeos: Analysis and Comparison." *Vigiliae Christianae* 40/4 (1986): 365-89.
- Link, Christian. "Incarnation and Creation: interpreting the World through the Theology of the Trinity." *The Greek Orthodox Theological Review* 43/1-4 (1998): 327-38
- Loos, Andreas. "Divine Action and the Trinity: A Brief Exploration of the Grounds of Trinitarian Speech about God in the Theology of Adolf Schlatter." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 4/3 (2002): 255-77.
- MacArthur, John. "Reexamining the Eternal Sonship of Christ." *Journal for Biblical Manhood and Womanhood* 6/1 (2001): 21-23.
- Marshall, I. Howard. "The Christ-Hymn in Philippians 2:5-11." *Tyndale Bulletin* 19 (1968): 104-107.
- . "The Development of Christology in the Early Church." *Tyndale Bulletin* 18 (1967): 77-93.
- Martinich, A. P. "Identity and the Trinity." *The Journal of Religion* 58/2 (1978): 169-81.
- McDonald, H. D. "Development and Christology." *Vox Evangelica* 9 (1975): 5-27.
- McDougall, Joy Ann. "The Return of Trinitarian Praxis? Moltmann on the Trinity and the Christian Life." *Journal of Religion* 83/2 (2003): 177-203.
- McGowan, Andrew. "Tertullian and the 'Heretical' Origins of the 'Orthodox' Trinity." *Journal of Early Christian Studies* 14/4 (2006): 437-57.
- McGrath, James and Jerry Truex. "'Two Powers' and Early Jewish and Christian Monotheism." *Journal of Biblical Studies* 4/1 (2004): 43-71.
- McIntosh, Esther. "The Possibility of a Gender-Transcendent God: Taking Macmurray Forward." *Feminist Theology* 15/2 (2007): 236-55.
- Meconi, David V. "Deification in the Thought of John Paul II." *Irish Theological Quarterly* 71 (2006): 127-41.

- Meek, Theophile James. "Monotheism and the Religion of Israel." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 61/1 (1942): 21-43.
- Meyer, John R. "God's Trinitarian Substance in Athanasian Theology." *Scottish Journal of Theology* 59/1 (2006): 81-97.
- Middleton, R. D. "Logos and Shekinah in the Fourth Gospel." *Jewish Quarterly Review* 29/2 (1938): 101-33.
- Min, Anselm K. "The Dialectic of Divine Love: Pannenberg's Hegelian Trinitarianism." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 6/3 (2004): 252-66.
- Molnar, Paul D. "Incarnation, Resurrection and the Doctrine of the Trinity: A Comparison of Thomas F. Torrance and Roger Haight." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 5/2 (2003): 147-67.
- . "The Trinity, Election and God's Ontological Freedom: A Response to Kevin W. Hector." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 8/3 (2006): 294-306.
- Moore, George Foot. "Intermediaries in Jewish Theology: Memra, Shekinah, Metatron." *Harvard Theological Review* 15/1 (1922): 41-85.
- Newheart, Michael Willett. "The Sould of the Father and the Son: A Psychological (Yet Playful and Poetic) Approach to the Father-Son Language in the Fourth Gospel." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 155-75.
- Ngien, Dennis K. P. "The *Filioque* Clause in the Teaching of Anselm of Canterbury – Part 1." *Churchman* 118/2 (2004): 105-22.
- . "The *Filioque* Clause in the Teaching of Anselm of Canterbury – Part 2." *Churchman* 118/3 (2004): 219-34.
- Nielsen, Jesper Tang. "The Secondness of the Fourth Gospel: A Peircean Reading." *Studia Theologica* 60/2 (2006): 123-44.
- Nilsson, Martin P. "The High God and the Mediator." *Harvard Theological Review* 56/2 (1963): 101-20.
- O'Conner, Kathleen Malone. "The Islamic Jesus: Messiahhood and Human Divinity in African American Muslim Exegesis." *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 66/3 (1998): 493-532.
- O'Day, Gail R. "'Show Us the Father, and We will be Satisfied' (John 14:8)." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 11-17.
- Pakkala, Juha. "The Monotheism of the Deuteronomistic History." *Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament* 21/2 (2007): 159-78.
- Pelikan, Jaroslav. "Montanism and Its Trinitarian Significance." *Church History* 25/2 (1956): 99-109.

- Peri, Chiara. "The Construction of Biblical Monotheism: An Unfinished Task." *Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament* 19/1 (2005): 135-42.
- Perkins, PHEME. "Jesus: God's Wisdom." *Word and World* 7/3 (1987): 273-80.
- Pfeiffer, Robert H. "The Dual Origin of Hebrew Monotheism." *Journal of Biblical Literature* 46/3-4 (1927): 193-206.
- Phillips, Benjamin B. "Method Mistake: An Analysis of the Charge of Arianism in Complementarian Discussions of the Trinity." *Journal for Biblical Manhood and Womanhood* 13/1 (2008): 42-47.
- Rainbow, Paul A. "Jewish Monotheism as the Matrix for New Testament Christology: A Review Article." *Novum Testamentum* 33/1 (1991): 78-91.
- . "Orthodox Trinitarianism and Evangelical Feminism." 1-12. Cited 15 Mar. 2009. Online: https://www.cbmw.org/images/articles_pdf/rainbow_paul/orthodox_trinitarianism_feminism.pdf.
- Rasuer, Randall. "Logos and Logoi Ensarkos: Christology and a Problem of Perception." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 5/2 (2003): 133-46.
- . "Rahner's Rule: An Emperor without Clothes?" *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 7/1 (2005): 81-94.
- Reinhartz, Adele. "And the Word was Begotten" Divine Epigenesis in the Gospel of John." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 83-103.
- . "Introduction: 'Father' as Metaphor in the Fourth Gospel." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 1-10.
- Richardson, Canon R. D. "The Doctrine of the Trinity: Its Development, Difficulties and Value." *Harvard Theological Review* 36/2 (1943): 109-34.
- Ringe, Sharon H. "Reading Back, Reading Forward." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 189-94.
- Robertson, David G. "Stoic and Aristotelian Notions of Substance in Basil of Caesarea." *Vigiliae Christianae* 52/4 (1998): 393-417.
- Rowe, C. Kavin. "Luke and the Trinity: An Essay in Ecclesial Biblical Theology." *Scottish Journal of Theology* 56/1 (2003): 1-26.
- Schemm, Peter R. "Kevin Giles's *The Trinity and Subordinationism*: A Review Article." *Journal for Biblical Manhood and Womanhood* 7/2 (2002): 67-78.
- . "Trinitarian Perspectives on Gender Roles." *Journal for Biblical Manhood and Womanhood* 6/1 (2001): 13-20.
- Schwöbel, Christoph. "Radical Monotheism and the Trinity." *Neue Zeitschrift für Systematische Theologie und Religionsphilosophie* 43 (2001): 54-74.

- Skarsaune, Oskar. "A Neglected Detail in the Creed of Nicaea (325)" *Vigiliae Christianae* 41/1 (1987): 34-54.
- Smail, Thomas A. "In the Image of the Triune God." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 5/1 (2003): 22-32.
- Staley, Jeffrey L. "Disseminations: An Autobiographical Midrash on Fatherhood in John's Gospel." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 127-54.
- Stinson, Randy. "Does the Father Submit to the Son? A Critique of Royce Gruenler." *Journal for Biblical Manhood and Womanhood* 6/2 (2001): 12-17.
- Strachan, R. H. "The Idea of Pre-Existence in the Fourth Gospel." *American Journal of Theology* 18/1 (1914): 81-105.
- Stramara, Daniel F., Jr. "Gregory of Nyssa's Terminology for Trinitarian Perichoresis." *Vigiliae Christianae* 52/3 (1998): 257-63.
- Studebaker, Steve. "Jonathan Edwards's Social *Augustinian* Trinitarianism: An Alternative to a Recent Trend." *Scottish Journal of Theology* 56/3 (2003): 268-85.
- Tavard, George H. "A Clarification on the Filioque?" *Anglican Theological Review* 83/3 (2001): 507-14.
- Taylor, Ian. "How to be a Trinitarian Theologian: A Critique of Wolfhart Pannenberg's Systematic Theology." *Scottish Journal of Theology* 60/2 (2007): 180-95.
- . "In Defence of Karl Barth's Doctrine of the Trinity." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 5/1 (2003): 33-46.
- Thompson, Marianne Meye. "The Living Father." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 19-31.
- Turcescu, Lucian. "Prosōpon and Hypostasis in Basil of Caesarea's 'Against Eunomius' and the Epistles." *Vigiliae Christianae* 51/4 (1997): 374-95.
- Ulrich, Jörg. "Nicaea and the West." *Vigiliae Christianae* 51/1 (1997): 10-24.
- Vickers, Jason E. "'And We the Life of God Shall Know': Incarnation and the Trinity in Charles Wesley's Hymns." *Anglican Theological Review* 90/2 (2008): 329-44.
- Voulgaris, Christos S. "The Holy Trinity in Creation and Incarnation." *Greek Orthodox Theological Review* 42/3-4 (1997): 245-58.
- Wainwright, Geoffrey. "The Doctrine of the Trinity: Where the Church Stands or Falls." *Interpretation* 45 (1991): 117-32.
- Waldrop, Charles T. "Karl Barth's Concept of the Divinity of Jesus Christ." *Harvard Theological Review* 74/3 (1981): 241-63.

- Ware, Bruce. "Tampering With the Trinity: Does the Son Submit to His Father?" *Journal for Biblical Manhood and Womanhood* 6/1 (2001): 4-12.
- Wassmer, Thomas A. "The Trinitarian Theology of Augustine and His Debt to Plotinus." *Harvard Theological Review* 53/4 (1960): 261-68.
- Watson, Francis. "Trinity and Community: A Reading of John 17." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 1/2 (1999): 168-84.
- . "The Triune Divine Identity: Reflections on Pauline God-Language, in Disagreement with J. D. G. Dunn." *Journal for the Study of the New Testament* 80 (2000): 99-124.
- Weedman, Mark. "Hilary and the Homoiousians: Using New Categories to Map the Trinitarian Controversy." *Church History* 76/3 (2007): 491-510.
- Wells, Christopher. "Aquinas and Jenson on Thinking about the Trinity." *Anglican Theological Review* 84/2 (2002): 345-82.
- Widdicombe, Peter. "Father and the Conception of God in Early Greek Christian Literature." *Anglican Theological Review* 82/3 (2000): 519-36.
- . "The Fathers on the Father in the Gospel of John." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 105-25.
- . "Justin Martyr and the Fatherhood of God." *Laval Théologique et Philosophique* 54/1 (1998): 109-26.
- Williams, David T. "Gender in the Trinity." *Journal of Theology for Southern Africa* 106 (2000): 51-59.
- Wolfson, Harry A. "Philosophical Implications of Arianism and Apollinarianism." *Dumbarton Oaks Papers* 12 (1958): 3-28.
- Yocum, John. "A Cry of Dereliction? Reconsidering a Recent Theological Commonplace." *International Journal of Systematic Theology* 7/1 (2005): 72-80.
- Young, Pamela Dickey. "The Fatherhood of God at the Turn of Another Millennium." *Semeia* 85 (1999): 195-202.
- Yudha, Thianto. "Three Persons as Three Individual Substances: Joseph Bingham and the Trinitarian Controversy at Oxford in the 1690s." *Fides et Historia* 40/1 (2008): 67-86.

Seminar Papers

- Bickmore, Barry R. "Doctrinal Trends in Early Christianity and the Strength of the Mormon Position." Paper presented at FARMS brown bag lecture. November 7, 2001.
- Black, Christopher J. "The Road to Nicea: A Survey of the Regional Differences Influencing the Development of the Doctrine of the Trinity." Paper presented at the 57th Annual Meeting of the ETS. November 18, 2005.
- Heiser, Michael S. "Monotheism, Polytheism, Monolatry, or Henotheism? Toward and Honest (and Orthodox) Assessment of Divine Plurality in the Hebrew Bible." Paper presented at 57th Annual Meeting of the ETS. November 18, 2005.
- Sanders, Fred. "Karl Barth on Rahner's Rule: God's Freedom For the World and From the World." Paper presented at the 2003 Annual Meeting of the ETS. November 19, 2003.
- . "The State of the Doctrine of the Trinity in Evangelical Theology." Paper presented at the 56th Annual Meeting of the ETS. November 18, 2004.
- Svigel, Michael J. "Power in Unity, Diversity in Rank: Subordination and the Trinity in the Fathers of the Early Church." Paper presented at the 56th Annual Meeting of the ETS. November 18, 2004.
- Wright, Brian James. "Jesus as Θεός Scribal Fact or Scribal Fantasy?" Paper presented at the Southwestern Regional Meeting of the ETS. March 23, 2007.

Dissertations/Theses

Arthur, Edwin David. "Towards a Trinitarian Theology of Bible Translation." M.Th. diss., Spurgeon's College, 2008.

Morrison, Glenn. "Levinas, Von Balthasar and Trinitarian *Praxis*." D.Phil., diss., Australian Catholic University, 2004.

Rainbow, Paul A. "Monotheism and Christology in 1 Corinthians 8:4-6." D.Phil., diss., University of Oxford, 1987.

Books

- Anatolios, Khaled. *Athanasius: The Coherence of His Thought*. London: Routledge, 2004.
- Anderson, James. *Paradox in Christian Theology: An Analysis of Its Presence, Character, and Epistemic Status*. Milton Keynes: Paternoster, 2007.
- Ayres, Lewis. *Nicaea and Its Legacy: An Approach to Fourth Century Trinitarian Theology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Barker, Margaret. *The Great Angel: A Study of Israel's Second God*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 1992.
- Barnes, Michel René. *The Power of God: Dynamis in Gregory of Nyssa's Trinitarian Theology*. Washington, DC: Catholic University of America Press, 2001.
- Barnes, Michel René and Daniel H. Williams, eds. *Arianism After Arius: Essays on the Development of the Fourth-Century Trinitarian Conflicts*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1993.
- Barnes, Timothy D. *Athanasius and Constantius: Theology and Politics in the Constantinian Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- Barth, Karl. *Church Dogmatics I.1: The Doctrine of the Word of God*. London: T&T Clark, 2004.
- Bauckham, Richard. *Jesus and the God of Israel: God Crucified and Other Studies on the New Testament's Christology of Divine Identity*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2008.
- Bauckham, Richard and Carl Mosser, eds. *The Gospel of John and Christian Theology*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2008.
- Beale, G. K. and D. A. Carson, eds. *Commentary on the New Testament Use of the Old Testament*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2007.
- Becker, Matthew L.: *The Self-Giving God and Salvation History: The Trinitarian Theology of Johannes Von Hofmann*. New York: T&T Clark, 2004.
- Behr, John. *The Nicene Faith, Part 1: True God of True God*. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2004.
- . *The Nicene Faith, Part 2: One of the Holy Trinity*. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2004.
- . *The Way to Nicaea*. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2001.
- Beisner, E. Calvin. *God in Three Persons*. Wheaton, IL: Tyndale House, 1984.
- Benson, Clarence H. *The One True God: Father, Son, and Holy Spirit*. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2004.

- Bercot, David W., ed. *A Dictionary of Early Christian Beliefs*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1998.
- Berkhof, Louis. *Systematic Theology, New Combined Edition*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1996.
- Bernard, David K. *The Oneness of God*. Hazelwood, MO: Word Aflame, 2000.
- Bickersteth, Edward Henry. *The Trinity: The Classic Study of Biblical Trinitarianism*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel, 2000.
- Bielfeldt, Dennis, et al. *The Substance of the Faith: Luther's Doctrinal Theology for Today*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 2008.
- Bishop, William Samuel. *The Development Of Trinitarian Doctrine In The Nicene And Athanasian Creeds: A Study In Theological Definition*. New York: Longmans, Green, and Co., 1910.
- Blowers, Paul M., ed. *In Dominico Eloquentio/In Lordly Eloquence: Essays on Patristic Exegesis in Honor of Robert L Wilken*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2002.
- Bobrinsky, Boris. *The Compassion of the Father*. Translated by Anthony P. Gythiel. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2003.
- . *The Mystery of the Trinity: Trinitarian Experience and Vision in the Biblical and Patristic Tradition*. Translated by Anthony P. Gythiel. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1999.
- Bock, Darrell L. *Blasphemy and Exaltation in Judaism: The Charge against Jesus in Mark 14:53-65*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2000.
- . *Jesus According to Scripture: Restoring the Portrait from the Gospels*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2002.
- Bockmuehl, Markus. *This Jesus: Martyr, Lord, Messiah*. London: T&T Clark, 2004.
- Boff, Leonardo. *Holy Trinity, Perfect Community*. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis, 2000.
- . *Trinity and Society*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2005.
- Bowman, Robert, Jr. *Why You Should Believe in the Trinity: An Answer to Jehovah's Witnesses*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker, 1989.
- Bowman, Robert, Jr. and J. Ed Komoszewski. *Putting Jesus in His Place: The Case for the Deity of Christ*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel, 2007.
- Boyd, Gregory A. *Trinity and Process: A Critical Evaluation and Reconstruction of Hartshorne's Di-Polar Theism Towards a Trinitarian Metaphysics*. New York: Peter Lang, 1992.
- . *Oneness Pentecostals and the Trinity*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker, 1992.

- Bray, Gerald. *The Doctrine of God*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1993.
- Brenton, Lancelot C. L., trans. *Septuagint with Apocrypha: Greek and English*. London: Samuel Bagster & Sons, Ltd., 1851. Repr., Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2003.
- Brown, F., S. Driver, and C. Briggs. *The Brown-Driver-Briggs Hebrew and English Lexicon*. Boston: Houghton, Mifflin and Co., 1906. Repr., Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2005.
- Brown, Harold O. J. *Heresies: Heresy and Orthodoxy in the History of the Church*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1988.
- Brown, Michael L. *Answering Jewish Objections to Jesus, Vol. 2: Theological Objections*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Books, 2000.
- Bruce, F. F. *The Gospel of John*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1983.
- . *Philippians*. New International Biblical Commentary 11. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1989.
- Buckley, James J. and David S. Yeago, eds. *Knowing the Triune God: The Work of the Spirit in the Practices of the Church*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2001.
- Bulgakov, Sergei. *The Wisdom of God: A Brief Summary of Sophiology*. London: Williams and Norgate, 1937.
- Bultmann, Rudolf. *Jesus and the Word*. Translated by Louise Pettibone Smith and Erminie Huntress Lantero. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1958.
- . *Jesus Christ and Mythology*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1958.
- Bunge, Gabriel. *The Rublev Trinity: The Icon of the Trinity by the Monk-painter Andrei Rublev*. Translated by Andrew Louth. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2007.
- Butin, Phillip Walker. *Revelation, Redemption, and Response: Calvin's Trinitarian Understanding of the Divine-Human Relationship*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- . *The Trinity*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2001.
- Buzzard, Anthony F. *Jesus Was Not a Trinitarian: A Call to Return to the Creed of Jesus*. Morrow, GA: Restoration Fellowship, 2007.
- Buzzard, Anthony F. and Charles F. Hunting. *The Doctrine of the Trinity: Christianity's Self-Inflicted Wound*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1998.
- Calvin, John. *Institutes of the Christian Religion*, 2 vols. Edited by John T. McNeill; Translated by Ford Lewis Battles. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1960. Repr., Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2006.

- Capes, David B. *Old Testament Yahweh Texts in Paul's Christology*. Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament. Second series 47. Tübingen: J. C. B. Mohr (Paul Siebeck), 1992.
- Capes, David B., et al., eds. *Israel's God and Rebecca's Children: Christology and Community in Early Judaism and Christianity*. Waco, TX: Baylor University Press, 2008.
- Carson, D. A. *The Gospel According to John*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1991.
- Casey, Maurice. *From Jewish Prophet to Gentile God: The Origins and Development of New Testament Christology*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 1991.
- Catechism of the Catholic Church*. New York: Double Day, 1995.
- Chadwick, Henry. *The Early Church*. London: Penguin, 1967.
- Chester, Tim. *Delighting in the Trinity: Just Why are Father, Son, and Spirit Such Good News?*. Oxford: Monarch, 2005.
- Childs, Brevard. *Biblical Theology of the Old and New Testaments: Theological Reflection on the Christian Bible*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 1992.
- Coakley, Sarah, ed. *Re-Thinking Gregory of Nyssa*. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2003.
- Cole, Graham A. *He Who Gives Life: The Doctrine of the Holy Spirit*. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2007.
- Collins, Adela Yarbro and John J. Collins. *King and Messiah as Son of God: Divine, Human, and Angelic Messianic Figures in Biblical and Related Literature*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2008.
- Collins, Paul M. *The Trinity: A Guide for the Perplexed*. London: Continuum, 2008.
- . *Trinitarian Theology West and East: Karl Barth, the Cappadocian Fathers, and John Zizioulas*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Colyer, Elmer M. *The Promise of Trinitarian Theology: Theologians in Dialogue with T. F. Torrance*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2002.
- Comfort, Philip W. *New Testament Text and Translation Commentary*. Carol Stream, IL: Tyndale House, 2008.
- Congar, Yves. *I Believe in the Holy Spirit*, 3 vols. Translated by David Smith. New York: Seabury, 1983.
- Coogan, Michael D., ed. *The New Oxford Annotated Apocrypha, Third Edition, NRSV*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.

- Coppedge, Allan. *The God Who Is Triune: Revisioning the Christian Doctrine of God*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2007.
- Crisp, Oliver D. *Divinity and Humanity: The Incarnation Reconsidered*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Danker, Frederick William, ed. *A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*, 3rd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000.
- Davis, Leo Donald. *The First Seven Ecumenical Councils (325-787): Their History and Theology*. Theology and Life Series 21. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical, 1983.
- Davis, Stephen T., et al., eds. *The Incarnation: An Interdisciplinary Symposium on the Incarnation of the Son of God*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- . *The Trinity: An Interdisciplinary Symposium on the Trinity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999.
- De Boer, Martinus C., ed. *From Jesus to John: Essays on Jesus and New Testament Christology in Honour of Marinus de Jonge*. JSNTSup 84; Sheffield: JSOT Press, 1993.
- DeHart, Paul J. *Beyond the Necessary God: Trinitarian Faith and Philosophy in the Thought of Eberhard Jüngel*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000.
- DiBerardino, Angelo, ed. *Encyclopedia of the Early Church*, 2 vols. Translated by Adrian Walford. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991.
- DiBerardino, Angelo and Basil Studer, eds. *History of Theology I: The Patristic Period*. Translated by Matthew J. O'Connell. Collegeville: Liturgical Press, 1997.
- Douglas, Scot. *Theology of the Gap: Cappadocian Language Theory and the Trinitarian Controversy*. New York: Peter Lang, 2005.
- Drobner, Hubertus R. *The Fathers of the Church: A Comprehensive Introduction*. Translated by Siegfried Schatzmann. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2007.
- Dunn, James D. G. *The Christ and the Spirit, Volume 1: Christology*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1998.
- . *Christology in the Making: A New Testament Inquiry into the Origins of the Doctrine of the Incarnation*, 2nd ed. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1989.
- . *The Theology of Paul the Apostle*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2006.
- Dünzl, Franz. *A Brief History of the Doctrine of the Trinity in the Early Church*. Translated by John Bowden. New York: T&T Clark, 2007.
- Edgar, Brian. *The Message of the Trinity*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 2005.

- Ehrman, Bart D. *The Orthodox Corruption of Scripture: The Effect of Early Christological Controversies on the Text of the New Testament*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1996.
- Elwell, Walter A., ed. *Baker Theological Dictionary of the Bible*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Books, 1996.
- Emery, Giles. *The Trinitarian Theology of Saint Thomas Aquinas*. Translated by Francesca Aran Murphy. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Erickson, Millard J. *Making Sense of the Trinity: Three Crucial Questions*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker, 2000.
- . *Who's Tampering with the Trinity: An Assessment of the Subordination Debate*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel Academic, 2009.
- Fatehi, Mehrdad. *The Spirit's Relation to the Risen Lord in Paul: An Examination of Its Christological Implications*. Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament 128. Tübingen: Mohr Siebeck, 2000.
- Fatula, Mary Ann. *The Triune God of the Christian Faith*. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical, 1990.
- Fee, Gordon D. *The First Epistle to the Corinthians*. New International Commentary on the New Testament. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1987.
- . *God's Empowering Presence: The Holy Spirit in the Letters of Paul*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1994.
- . *Pauline Christology: An Exegetical-Theological Study*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2007.
- Feinberg, John S. *No One Like Him: The Doctrine of God*. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2001.
- Ferguson, Everett, Michael P. McHugh, and Frederick W. Norris, eds. *Encyclopedia of Early Christianity*, 2nd ed. New York: Garland, 1998.
- Fiddes, Paul S. *Participating in God: A Pastoral Theology of the Trinity*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox Press, 2001.
- Fitzgerald, Allan and John Cavadini, eds. *Augustine Through the Ages: An Encyclopedia*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1999.
- Florovsky, Georges. *Collected Works of Georges Florovsky*, 14 vols. Belmont, MA: Nordland, 1972-89.
- Fortman, Edmund J. *The Triune God: A Historical Study of the Doctrine of the Trinity*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 1999.
- Foster, Edgar G. *Angelomorphic Christology and the Exegesis of Psalm 8:5 in Tertullian's Adversus Praxean: An Examination of Tertullian's Reluctance to Attribute Angelic Properties to the Son of God*. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 2005.

- Fox, Patricia. *God as Communion: John Zizioulas, Elizabeth Johnson, and the Retrieval of the Symbol of the Triune God*. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical, 2001.
- Frame, John M. *The Doctrine of God*. Phillipsburg, NJ: Presbyterian & Reformed, 2002.
- Gæbelein, Frank E., ed. *The Expositor's Bible Commentary*, 12 vols. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1976-92.
- Gaventa, Beverly Roberts and Richard B. Hays, eds. *Seeking the Identity of Jesus: A Pilgrimage*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2008.
- Geisler, Norman. *Baker Encyclopedia of Christian Apologetics*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 1999.
- . *Systematic Theology, Volume Two: God, Creation*. Minneapolis, MN: Bethany House, 2003.
- George, Timothy, ed. *God the Holy Trinity: Reflections on Christian Faith and Practice*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2006.
- Giles, Kevin. *Jesus and the Father: Modern Evangelicals Reinvent the Doctrine of the Trinity*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2006.
- . *The Trinity & Subordinationism: The Doctrine of God & the Contemporary Gender Debate*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2002.
- González, Justo and Catherine Gunsalus González. *Heretics for Armchair Theologians*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2008.
- Green, Joel B., et al., eds. *Dictionary of Jesus and the Gospels*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1992.
- Green, Joel B. and Max Turner, eds. *Jesus of Nazareth: Lord and Christ: Essays on the Historical Jesus and New Testament Christology*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1994.
- Gregg, Robert C., ed. *Arianism: Historical and Theological Reassessments*. Patristic Monograph Series 11. Cambridge, MA: Philadelphia Patristic Foundation, 1985.
- Gregg Robert C. and Dennis Groh. *Early Arianism: a View of Salvation*. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1981.
- Grenz, Stanley J. *Rediscovering the Triune God: The Trinity in Contemporary Theology*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 2004.
- Grillmeier, Aloys. *Christ in the Christian Tradition, Vol. 1: From the Apostolic Age to Chalcedon, 2nd rev. ed.* Translated by John Bowden. Atlanta: John Knox, 1975.
- Grudem, Wayne. *Systematic Theology: An Introduction to Biblical Doctrine*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 1994.

- Gruenler, Royce G. *The Trinity in the Gospel of John: A Thematic Commentary on the Fourth Gospel*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2004.
- Gunton, Colin E. *Enlightenment and Alienation: An Essay Towards a Trinitarian Theology*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2006.
- . *Father, Son and Spirit: Toward a Fully Trinitarian Theology*. Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 2003.
- . *The One, the Three and the Many: God, Creation, and the Culture of Modernity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- . *The Promise of Trinitarian Theology, 2nd ed.* London: T&T Clark, 2003.
- . *The Triune Creator: A Historical & Systematic Study*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1998.
- Gunton, Colin E., ed. *Trinity, Time, and Church: A Response to the Theology of Robert W. Jenson*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2000.
- Guthrie, Donald. *New Testament Theology*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1981.
- Gwatkin, Henry Melvill. *Studies of Arianism: Chiefly Referring to the Character and Chronology of the Reaction Which Followed the Council of Nicaea*. Cambridge: Deighton Bell, 1900.
- Gwynn, David M. *The Eusebians: The Polemic of Athanasius of Alexandria and the Construction of the 'Arian Controversy'*. Oxford Theological Monographs. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Hall, Christopher A. *Learning Theology with the Church Fathers*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2002.
- . *Reading Scripture with the Church Fathers*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1998. Pp. 223.
- Hall, Stuart G. *Doctrine and Practice in the Early Church, 2nd ed.* London: SPCK, 2005.
- Hamerton-Kelly, R. G. *Pre-Existence, Wisdom, and The Son of Man: A Study of the Idea of Pre-Existence in the New Testament*. Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series 21; Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1973.
- Hanson, R. P. C. *Allegory & Event: A Study of the Sources and Significance of Origen's Interpretation of Scripture*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2002.
- . *The Search for the Christian Doctrine of God: The Arian Controversy, 318-381*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2006.
- Hardy, Edward R., ed. *Christology of the Later Fathers*. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1954. Repr., Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2006.

- Harnack, Adolf von. *History of Dogma*, 7 vols. Edited by A. B. Bruce. London: Williams and Norgate, 1896-99.
- Harris, Murray J. *Jesus as God: The New Testament Use of Theos in Reference to Jesus*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker, 1992.
- Harris, R. Laird, Gleason L. Archer, Bruce K. Waltke. *Theological Wordbook of the Old Testament*. Chicago: Moody Publishers, 1980.
- Hart, David Bentley. *The Beauty of the Infinite: The Aesthetics of Christian Truth*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2004.
- Hastings, James, ed. *Hastings' Dictionary of the Bible*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1909. Repr., Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2001.
- Hawthorne, Gerald F., et al., eds. *Dictionary of Paul and His Letters*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1993.
- Heen, Erik M. and Philip D. W. Krey, eds. *Hebrews, Ancient Christian Commentary on Scripture, New Testament 10*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2005.
- Helyer, Larry R. *The Witness of Jesus, Paul, and John: An Exploration in Biblical Theology*. Downers Grove, IL: IVP Academic, 2008.
- Hess, Hamilton. *The Early Development of Canon Law and the Council of Serdica*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Hick, John. *The Metaphor of God Incarnate: Christology in a Pluralistic Age, 2nd. ed.* Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2005.
- Hick, John, ed. *The Myth of God Incarnate*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1977.
- Hildebrand, Stephen M. *The Trinitarian Theology of Basil of Caesarea: A Synthesis of Greek Thought and Biblical Truth*. Washington, DC: Catholic University of America Press, 2007.
- Holmes, Michael W. *The Apostolic Fathers: Greek Texts and English Translations, 3rd ed.* Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2007.
- Huffman, Douglas S. and Eric L. Johnson, eds. *God Under Fire: Modern Scholarship Reimvents God*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2002.
- Hunt, Anne. *Trinity: Nexus of the Mysteries of Christian Faith*. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis, 2005.
- . *What Are They Saying About the Trinity?*. Mahwah, NJ: Paulist, 1998.
- Hurtado, Larry W. *At the Origins of Christian Worship: The Context and Character of Earliest Christian Devotion*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2000.

- . *How on Earth Did Jesus Become a God?: Historical Questions About Earliest Devotion to Jesus*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2005.
- . *Lord Jesus Christ: Devotion to Jesus in Earliest Christianity*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2003.
- . *One God, One Lord: Early Christian Devotion and Ancient Christian Monotheism*, 2nd ed. Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1998.
- Jackson, Charles L. *Faith of Our Fathers: A Study of the Nicene Creed*. Moscow, ID: Canon, 2007.
- Jenson, Robert W. *The Triune Identity: God According to the Gospel*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1982.
- . *Systematic Theology, Volume 1: The Triune God*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Jewett, Robert, ed. *Semeia 30: Christology and Exegesis: New Approaches*. Decatur, GA: Scholars, 1985.
- Juel, Donald. *Messianic Exegesis: Christological Interpretation of the Old Testament in Early Christianity*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1988.
- Kannengiesser, Charles ed. *Handbook of Patristic Exegesis: The Bible in Ancient Christianity*, 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2004.
- Kärkkäinen, Veli-Matti. *The Trinity: Global Perspectives*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2007.
- Kasper, Walter. *The God of Jesus Christ*. Translated by Matthew J. O'Connell. New York: Crossroad, 1984.
- Kay, Brian. *Trinitarian Spirituality: John Owen and the Doctrine of God in Western Devotion*. Milton Keynes: Paternoster: 2007.
- Keener, Craig S. *The Gospel of John: A Commentary*, 2 vols. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2003.
- Kelly, J. N. D. *Early Christian Creeds*, 3rd ed. London: Longman, 1972; Repr., 1989.
- . *Early Christian Doctrines*, 5th Revised Edition. Peabody, MA: Prince, 2004.
- Kinlaw, Dennis F. *Let's Start with Jesus: A New Way of Doing Theology*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2005.
- Kittel, Gerhard and Gerhard Friedrich, eds. *Theological Dictionary of the New Testament*, 10 vols. Edited and translated by Geoffrey Bromiley, Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1967; Repr. 2006.
- Komoszewski, J. Ed, M. James Sawyer, and Daniel B. Wallace. *Reinventing Jesus: How Contemporary Skeptics Miss the Real Jesus and Mislead Popular Culture*. Grand Rapids, MI: Kregel, 2006.
- Kopecek, Thomas. *History of Neo-Arianism*, 2 vols. Patristic Monograph Series. Cambridge, MA: Philadelphia Patristic Society, 1979.

- Köstenberger, Andreas J. and Scott R. Swain. *Father, Son, and Spirit: The Trinity and John's Gospel*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2008.
- Kurian, George Thomas, ed. *Nelson's Dictionary of Christianity*. Nashville, TN: Thomas Nelson, 2005.
- Kuschel, Karl-Josef. *Born Before All Time? The Dispute Over Christ's Origin*. Translated by John Bowden. New York: Crossroad, 1992.
- LaCugna, Catherine Mowry. *God for Us: The Trinity and Christian Life*. New York: HarperSanFrancisco, 1991.
- La Due, William J. *The Trinity Guide to the Trinity*. Harrisburg, PA: Trinity Press International, 2003.
- Lapide, Pinchas and Jürgen Moltmann. *Jewish Monotheism and Christian Trinitarian Doctrine*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2002.
- Lash, Nicholas. *Believing Three Ways in One God: A Reading of the Apostles' Creed*. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 1993.
- Latourette, Kenneth Scott. *A History of Christianity, Vol. 1: Beginnings to A.D. 1500*. Peabody, MA: Prince, 2005.
- . *A History of Christianity, Vol. 2: A.D. 1500 – A.D. 1975*. Peabody, MA: Prince, 2005.
- Leithart, Peter J. *Deep Comedy: Trinity, Tragedy, and Hope in Western Literature*. Moscow, ID: Canon, 2006.
- Letham, Robert. *The Holy Trinity: In Scripture, History, Theology, and Worship*. Phillipsburg, NJ: P&R, 2004.
- Leupp, Rodderick T.. *The Renewal of Trinitarian Theology: Themes, Patterns, & Explorations*. Downers Grove, IL: IVP Academic, 2008.
- Levering, Matthew. *Scripture and Metaphysics: Aquinas and the Renewal of Trinitarian Theology*. Oxford: Blackwell, 2004.
- Lienhard, Joseph T. *Contra Marcellum: Marcellus of Ancyra and Fourth-Century Theology*. Washington, DC: Catholic University of America Press, 1999.
- Livingstone, Elizabeth A., ed. *The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church, 3rd ed.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Lockyer, Herbert, Sr., ed. *Illustrated Dictionary of the Bible*. Nashville, TN: Thomas Nelson, 1986.
- Lonergan, Bernard J. F. *The Triune God: Systematics*. Edited by Robert M. Doran and H. Daniel Monsour. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2007.

- Longenecker, Richard N. *The Christology of Early Jewish Christianity*. Vancouver: Regent College, 1970; Repr. 2001.
- Longenecker, Richard N., ed. *Contours of Christology in the New Testament*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2005.
- Lossky, Vladimir. *In the Image and Likeness of God*. Edited by John H. Erickson and Thomas E. Bird. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2001.
- . *The Mystical Theology of the Eastern Church*. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1976.
- . *Orthodox Theology: An Introduction*. Translated by Ian and Ihita Kesarcodi-Watson. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1978.
- Louth, Andrew. *St. John Damascene: Tradition and Originality in Byzantine Theology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002.
- Louw, Johannes P. and Eugene A. Nida. *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament Based on Semantic Domains, 2nd Ed.*, 2 vols. New York: United Bible Societies, 1989.
- Maloney, George. *Abiding in the Indwelling Trinity*. New York: Paulist, 2004.
- Marsh, Thomas A. *The Triune God: A Biblical, Historical, and Theological Study*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2008.
- Marshall, Bruce. *Trinity and Truth*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.
- Martens, Peter W., ed. *In the Shadow of the Incarnation: Essays on Jesus Christ in the Early Church in Honor of Brian E. Daley*. S.J. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 2008.
- Martin, Ralph P. *A Hymn of Christ: Philippians 2:5-11 in Recent Interpretation & in the Setting of Early Christian Worship*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1997.
- Martin, Ralph P. and Peter H. Davids, eds. *Dictionary of Later New Testament and Its Developments*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1997.
- Martin, Walter. *The Kingdom of the Cults, Revised, Updated, and Expanded Edition*. Edited by Ravi Zacharias. Minneapolis, MN: Bethany House, 2003.
- McConkie, Bruce R. *Mormon Doctrine*. Salt Lake City: Deseret Book, 1979.
- McCready, Douglas. *He Came Down From Heaven: The Preexistence of Christ and the Christian Faith*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2005.
- McGlasson, Paul C. *Invitation to Dogmatic Theology: A Canonical Approach*. Grand Rapids, MI: Brazos, 2006.

- McGrath, Alister E. *Christian Theology: An Introduction, 4th ed.* Oxford: Blackwell, 2006.
- McGuckin, John Anthony. *Saint Cyril of Alexandria and the Christological Controversy.* Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 2004.
- . *The Westminster Handbook to Patristic Theology.* Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2004.
- Metzger, Bruce M. *A Textual Commentary on the Greek New Testament, 2nd ed.* Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1994.
- Metzger, Paul Louis, ed. *Trinitarian Soundings in Systematic Theology.* London: T&T Clark, 2005.
- Min, Anselm Kyongsuk. *Paths to the Triune God: An Encounter between Aquinas and Recent Theologies.* Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 2005.
- Molnar, Paul D. *Divine Freedom and the Doctrine of Immanent Trinity: In Dialogue with Karl Barth and Contemporary Theology.* London: T&T Clark, 2002.
- Moltmann, Jürgen. *The Crucified God: The Cross of Christ As the Foundation and Criticism of Christian Theology.* Translated by John Bowden. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 1993.
- . *Experiences in Theology: Ways and Forms of Christian Theology.* Translated by Margaret Kohl. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 2001.
- . *History and the Triune God.* New York: Crossroad, 1992.
- . *The Trinity and the Kingdom: The Doctrine of God.* Translated by Margaret Kohl. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 1993.
- Morey, Robert. *The Trinity: Evidence and Issues.* Las Vegas: Christian Scholars, [1996].
- Morris, Thomas V. *The Logic of God Incarnate.* Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1986.
- Muhammad, Elijah. *Message to the Black Man in America.* Maryland Heights, MO: Secretarius Mempis, 1997.
- Muller, Richard A. *Post-Reformation Reformed Dogmatics: The Rise and Development of Reformed Orthodoxy, ca. 1520 to ca. 1725, Vol. 4: The Triunity of God.* Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2003.
- Navas, Patrick A. *Divine Truth Or Human Tradition?: A Reconsideration of the Roman Catholic-Protestant Doctrine of the Trinity in Light of the Hebrew and Christian Scriptures.* Bloomington, IN: Author House, 2006.
- Neusner, Jacob. *The Incarnation of God: The Character of Divinity in Formative Judaism.* Philadelphia: Fortress, 1988.
- Newbigin, Leslie. *Trinitarian Doctrine for Today's Mission.* Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2006.

- Nichols, Stephen J. *For Us and Our Salvation: The Doctrine of Christ in the Early Church*. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2007.
- Norris, Richard A., Jr. *The Christological Controversy*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1980.
- . *God and World in Early Christian Theology*. New York: Seabury, 1965.
- O'Collins, Gerald. *Christology: A Biblical, Historical, and Systematic Study of Jesus Christ*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1995.
- . *The Tripersonal God: Understanding and Interpreting the Trinity*. Mahwah, NJ: Paulist, 1999.
- O'Donnell, John J. *The Mystery of the Triune God*. New York: Paulist, 1989.
- . *Trinity and Temporality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1983.
- Oh, Peter S. *Karl Barth's Trinitarian Theology: A Study in Karl Barth's Analogical Use of the Trinitarian Relation*. London: T&T Clark, 2006.
- Olson, Roger E. and Christopher A. Hall. *The Trinity*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2002.
- Owen, John. *Communion with the Triune God*, Edited by Kelly M. Kopic and Justin Taylor. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2007.
- Pack, David C. *The Trinity—Is God three in one?*. Wadsworth, OH: Restored Church of God, 2005.
- Pannenberg, Wofhart. *Jesus: God and Man, Second Edition*. Translated by Lewis L. Wilkins and Duane A. Priebe. Philadelphia: Westminster Press, 1977.
- . *Systematic Theology*, 3 vols. Translated by Geoffrey W. Bromiley. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1991-97.
- Papanikolaou, Aristotle. *Being with God: Trinity, Apophaticism, and Divine-Human Communion*. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 2006.
- Parvis, Sara. *Marcellus of Ancyra and the Lost Years of the Arian Controversy 325-345*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.
- Pasquarello, Michael, III. *Christian Preaching: A Trinitarian Theology of Proclamation*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2006.
- Pease, A. G. *Philosophy of Trinitarian Doctrine: A Contribution to Theological Progress and Reform*. 1875. Repr., Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Library, 2006.
- Pelikan, Jarislov. *The Christian Tradition, Vol. 1: The Emergence of Catholic Tradition (100-600)*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1971.

- . *The Christian Tradition, Vol. 2: The Spirit of Eastern Christendom (600-1700)*. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1974.
- Peters, Ted. *God as Trinity: Relationality and Temporality in Divine Life*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 1993.
- Placher, William C. *The Triune God: An Essay in Postliberal Theology*. Louisville, KY: Westminster John Knox, 2007.
- Powell, Samuel M. *Participating in God: Creation and Trinity*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 2003.
- Prestige, G. L. *Fathers and Heretics: Six Studies in Dogmatic Faith with Prologue and Epilogue*. London: SPCK, 1968.
- . *God in Patristic Thought*. London: SPCK, 1952.
- Quasten, Johannes. *Patrology*, 4 vols. Westminster, MD: Christian Classics, Repr. 1983.
- Rahner, Karl. *The Trinity*. Translated by Joseph Donceel. New York: Crossroad, 1997.
- Ratzinger, Joseph. *The God of Jesus Christ: Meditations on the Triune God*. San Francisco: Ignatius Press, 2008.
- Reid, Duncan. *Energies of the Spirit: Trinitarian Models in Eastern Orthodox and Western Theology*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- Richards, Lawrence O., ed. *Richard's Complete Bible Dictionary*. Iowa Falls, IA: World Bible, 2002.
- Roberts, Alexander and James Donaldson, eds. *The Ante-Nicene Fathers.*, 10 vols. Repr. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2004.
- Robertson, Jon M. *Christ as Mediator: A Study of the Theologies of Eusebius of Caesarea, Marcellus of Ancyra, and Athanasius of Alexandria*. Oxford Theological Monographs. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Roldanus, Hans. *The Church in the Age of Constantine: The Theological Challenges*. New York: Routledge, 2006.
- Rowdon, Harold H., ed. *Christ the Lord: Studies in Christology Presented to Donald Guthrie*. Leicester: InterVarsity, 1982.
- Rubenstein, Richard E. *When Jesus Became God: The Struggle to Define Christianity During the Last Days of Rome*. Orlando, FL: Harcourt, 1999.
- Rusch, William G. *The Trinitarian Controversy*. Philadelphia: Fortress, 1980.
- Russell, Charles Taze. *Studies in the Scriptures, Vol. 5: The Atonement Between God and Man*. 1899. Repr., New Brunswick, NJ: Bible Students, 2000.

- Sanders, Fred and Klaus Issler, eds. *Jesus in Trinitarian Perspective*. Nashville, TN: B&H, 2007.
- Schaff, Philip. *History of the Christian Church*, 8 vols. 1882-1910. Repr., Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2006.
- Schaff, Philip, ed. *A Select Library of the Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers of the Christian Church*, 1st series. Repr., Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1978-79.
- Schaff, Philip and Henry Wace, eds. *A Select Library of the Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers of the Christian Church*, 2nd series. Repr., Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1979.
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich. *The Christian Faith*. Edited and translated by H. R. MacKintosh and J. S. Stewart. London: T&T Clark, 1999.
- Schreiner, Thomas R. *New Testament Theology: Magnifying God in Christ*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker, 2008.
- Seamands, Stephen. *Ministry in the Image of God: The Trinitarian Shape of Christian Service*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2005.
- Segal, Alan F. *Two Powers in Heaven: Early Rabbinic Reports about Christianity and Gnosticism*. Boston: Brill, 2002.
- Should You Believe in the Trinity?*. Georgetown, Ontario: Watch Tower Bible and Tract Society of Canada, 1989.
- Smith, Joseph, *Teachings of the Prophet Joseph Smith*. Edited by Joseph Fielding Smith. Salt Lake City: Deseret Book Company, 1976.
- Smith, Ralph A. *The Eternal Covenant: How the Trinity Reshapes Covenant Theology*. Moscow, ID: Canon, 2003.
- . *Trinity and Reality: An Introduction to the Christian Faith*. Moscow, ID: Canon, 2004.
- Spinks, Bryan D., ed. *The Place of Christ in Liturgical Prayer: Trinity, Christology, and Liturgical Theology*. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical, 2008.
- Stead, Christopher. *Divine Substance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1977.
- Strauss, Mark L. *Four Portraits, One Jesus: An Introduction to Jesus and the Gospels*. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan, 2007.
- Studer, Basil. *Trinity and Incarnation: The Faith of the Early Church*. Edited by Andrew Louth. Collegeville, MN: Liturgical Press, 1993.
- Talmage, James. *The Articles of Faith*, 12th ed. Salt Lake City: Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, 1975.

- Thompson, John R. *Modern Trinitarian Perspectives*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- Thompson, Marianne Meye. *The Incarnate Word: Perspectives on Jesus in the Fourth Gospel*. Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 1993.
- Toom, Tarmo. *Classical Trinitarian Theology: A Textbook*. New York: T&T Clark, 2007.
- Toon, Peter. *Our Triune God*. Wheaton, IL: Bridgepoint, 1996.
- Torrance, James B. *Worship, Community, and the Triune God of Grace*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1997.
- Torrance, Thomas F. *The Christian Doctrine of God, One Being Three Persons*. Edinburgh: Y&T Clark, 1996.
- . *Incarnation: The Person and Life of Christ*. Downers Grove, IL: IVP Academic, 2008.
- . *The Trinitarian Faith: The Evangelical Theology of the Ancient Catholic Church*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1988.
- . *Trinitarian Perspectives: Toward Doctrinal Agreement*. Edinburgh: T & T Clark, 1999.
- Treier, Daniel J. and David E. Lauber, eds. *Trinitarian Theology for the Church: Scripture, Community, Worship*. Downers Grove, IL: IVP Academic, 2009.
- Turcescu, Lucian. *Gregory of Nyssa and the Concept of Divine Persons*. AAR Academy Series. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
- Twomey, D. Vincent and Lewis Ayres, eds. *The Mystery of the Holy Trinity in the Fathers of the Church: The Proceedings of the Fourth Patristic Conference, Maynooth, 1999*. Dublin: Four Courts, 2007.
- Ury, William. *Trinitarian Personhood: Investigating the Implications of a Relational Definition*. Eugene, OR: Wipf & Stock, 2002.
- Vanhoozer, Kevin J., ed. *The Trinity in a Pluralistic Age: Theological Essays on Culture and Religion*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1997.
- Vickers, Jason E. *Invocation and Assent: The Making and Remaking of Trinitarian Theology*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2008.
- Volf, Miroslav. *After Our Likeness: The Church as the Image of the Trinity*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1998.
- Volf, Miroslav and Michael Walker, eds. *God's Life in Trinity*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 2006.
- Von Rad, Gerhard. *Old Testament Theology: Volumes I & II*. Translated by D. M. G. Stalker. New York: HarperCollins, 1962-65. Repr. Peabody, MA: Prince, 2005.

- Wainwright, Arthur W. *The Trinity in the New Testament*. London: SPCK, 1969.
- Wallace, Daniel B. *Granville Sharp's Canon and Its Kin: Semantics and Significance*. New York: Peter Lang, 2009.
- Ware, Bruce A. *Father, Son, & Holy Spirit: Relationships, Roles, & Relevance*. Wheaton, IL: Crossway, 2005.
- Ware, Kallistos. *The Orthodox Way*. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1979.
- Warfield, B.B. "The Biblical Doctrine of the Trinity," in *Biblical and Theological Studies*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian & Reformed, 1952, 22-59.
- Weinandy, Thomas G. *Athanasius: A Theological Introduction*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2007.
- . *Does God Suffer?*. Notre Dame, IN: University of Notre Dame Press, 2000.
- . *The Father's Spirit of Sonship: Reconceiving the Trinity*. Edinburgh: T&T Clark, 1995.
- Welch, Claude. *In This Name: The Trinity in Contemporary Theology*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1952.
- Westcott, B. F. *The Gospel According to St. John: With Introduction and Notes*. London: John Murray, 1882.
- White, James R. *The Forgotten Trinity: Recovering the Heart of Christian Belief*. Minneapolis, MN, 1998.
- Wiles, Maurice. *Archetypal Heresy: Arianism Through the Centuries*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Wilken, Robert L. *The Spirit of Early Christian Thought: Seeking the Face of God*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2003.
- Williams, Rowan. *Arius: Heresy and Tradition, 2nd ed.* Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2002.
- Witherington, Ben, III. *Jesus the Sage: The Pilgrimage of Wisdom*. Minneapolis, MN: Fortress, 1994.
- Witherington, Ben, III and Laura M. Ice. *The Shadow of the Almighty: Father, Son, and Spirit in Biblical Perspective*. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 2002.
- Wright, Christopher J. H. *Knowing God the Father Through the Old Testament*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2007.
- . *Knowing the Holy Spirit Through the Old Testament*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 2006.
- . *Knowing Jesus Through the Old Testament*. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity, 1992.

- Young, Frances. *From Nicaea to Chalcedon*. London: SCM, 1983.
- Young, Frances, Lewis Ayres and Andrew Louth, eds. *The Cambridge History of Early Christian Literature*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.
- Zimmermann, Jens. *Recovering Theological Hermeneutics: An Incarnational-Trinitarian Theory of Interpretation*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker Academic, 2004.
- Zizioulas, John D. *Being as Communion: Studies in Personhood and the Church*. Crestwood, NY: St. Vladimir's Seminary Press, 1985.
- . *Communion and Otherness: Further Studies in Personhood and the Church*. Edited by Paul McPartlan. London: T&T Clark, 2007.
- . *Lectures in Christian Dogmatics*. Edited by Douglas H. Knight. Translated by Katerina Nikolopulu. New York: T&T Clark, 2009.
- Zodhiates, Spiros. *Was Christ God? A Defense of the Deity of Christ*. Chattanooga, TN: AMG, 1998.